

GENERAL INFORMATION

Regarding hinge load values
Reference value **100 kg / 220 lbs.**

Overview of load values for hinges

The following table provides an overview of the maximum load value for the individual hinge type, taking the interaction of width and height of the door as well as the hinge spacing into account.

The reference load carrying capacity is based on a height / width ratio of 2:1. For example, assuming a reference value with door leaf dimensions of 1000 x 2000 mm (39.370" x 78.740") (W x H), a positioning of 250 mm / 10" from the top and 250 mm / 10" from the bottom to the center of each hinge is required.

For required number of hinges and hinge spacing refer to door manufacturer recommendation.

Values represent hinges positioned 250 mm / 10" from the top and 250 mm / 10" from the bottom to center of each hinge.

Green: load value = reference value. **Orange:** load value < reference value.

	>2743 / 108	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220
	2591 / 102	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220
	2438 / 96	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	97 / 213
→ Door panel height in mm / inch	2388 / 94	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	99 / 218	95 / 209
	2337 / 92	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	99 / 218	96 / 211	92 / 202
	2286 / 90	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	97 / 213	93 / 205	90 / 198
	2235 / 88	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	99 / 218	94 / 207	91 / 200	87 / 191
	2184 / 86	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	96 / 211	92 / 202	88 / 194	84 / 185
	2134 / 84	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	97 / 213	93 / 205	89 / 196	85 / 187	82 / 180
	2083 / 82	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	98 / 216	94 / 207	90 / 198	86 / 189	83 / 182	79 / 174
	2032 / 80	100 / 220	100 / 220	100 / 220	94 / 207	91 / 200	87 / 191	83 / 182	80 / 176	77 / 169
	1981 / 78	100 / 220	100 / 220	96 / 211	91 / 200	88 / 194	84 / 185	82 / 180	77 / 169	74 / 163
		≤ 914 / 36	965 / 38	1016 / 40	1067 / 42	1118 / 44	1158 / 46	1219 / 48	1270 / 50	1321 / 52
	→ Door width in mm / inch									

The specifications above are guidelines. Especially in the case of borderline load requirements, please contact us.

LOAD VALUES FOR HINGES

An accurate, professional fitting in accordance with the SIMONSWERK installation instructions is recommended.

Installation site (residential building, public building, school, administration, barracks, kindergarten etc.)
Type of material of the element
Frequency of operation
Door dimensions (e.g. excess widths)
Positioning of hinges
Assembly of hinges
Outward opening doors (porch)
Door stop
Door closer
Swing-door operator
Wall soffits
Closing sequence control systems, etc.

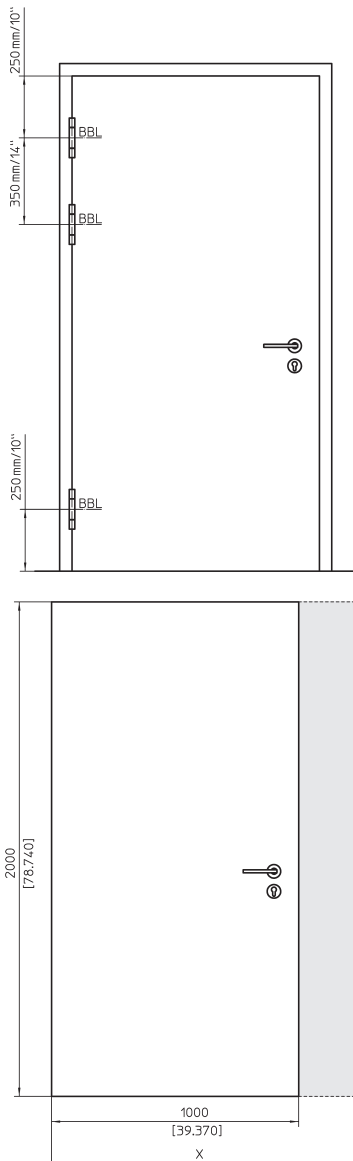
When selecting or deciding on a hinge, the load alone is already often viewed as being identical to the weight of the door. However, the hinge load can often be several times the door weight, caused by various influential factors.

Even taking these various criteria into account, an additional reserve should always still be included when selecting the hinge.

Especially in public buildings where extra loads are incurred due to the high opening frequency and stress which is not always calculable (kindergarten, hospitals etc.), a larger sized hinge should be used even if this would not have been necessary based on the door weight.

Reference details

The load specifications for SIMONSWERK hinges are based on a maximum door weight. Additionally, the named influential factors must be taken into account for hinge loads.



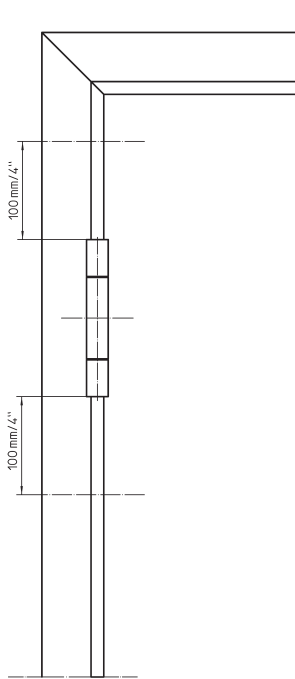
Third hinge

In addition to the factors mentioned above the use of a third hinge can have a significant impact on the load capacity. In practice, often a third hinge is located in the middle of the door in order to meet the visual demands and to minimize warping in the center of the door. If a third hinge is used to increase the durability and load capacity, the hinge must be positioned 350 mm / 14" below the upper hinge (center to center). If a third hinge is placed in a different location, e.g. the center, it does not increase the durability and load capacity. The use of a third hinge in order to increase the load capacity has to be determined on a case by case basis. Our hinge data refers to a height/width ratio of the door of 2:1 or more. Please contact us for further information and also see the door manufacturers' instructions. Proper preparation and alignment as well as tension-free adjustment are crucial for a hassle-free operation.

Doors with excess widths

SIMONSWERK heavy-duty hinges have been designed for the indicated load capacities. If the width of a door exceeds the height/width ratio of 2:1, the load capacity is reduced. Review the load value tables for additional details.

LOAD VALUES FOR HINGES



Frame anchoring

In order to achieve a maximum load capacity, it is necessary to anchor the frame within 100 mm / 4" above and below the upper hinge, plus in other areas as needed.

Door closers

When overhead door closers are used, SIMONSWERK recommends the use of a third hinge in the upper third of the door. The correct adjustment of the closer is a fundamental requirement for a long-lasting, problem-free functioning of the door unit.

Powered door openers

When a powered door opener is used, SIMONSWERK recommends using four hinges placed in two pairs at the top and the bottom. Using the recommended hinge location of 250 mm / 10" from the top and 250 mm / 10" from the bottom, the additional hinges should be placed 350 mm / 14" below and above the upper and lower installed hinges.

Closing sequence control systems

When closing sequence control systems are used with double-leaf doors, it is important to ensure that a cushioned closing device is used for the active door leaf, so that the forces are not directly transmitted to the hinges. In this case, SIMONSWERK recommends using a third hinge in the upper third of the door.

Wall openings, door stoppers

If it is necessary to use a door stopper, this should either be mounted on the wall or, instead, on the floor placed at 75 % of the door's width away from the hinge axis in the direction of the lock.

Miscellaneous

This information is only a guideline and other factors such as door material, door width, usage level, location, and environment might alter these. Therefore, it is suggested to contact SIMONSWERK for recommendations.